security forces, raids on the hideouts, of terrorists, their harbourers and associates, prompt follow-up action on the information received about activities of such elementg and involvement of the people in the fight against terrorism. As a result of action taken by police, 3007 suspected terrorists have been apprehended, 259 have been killed in encounters, and 1633 weapons have been recovered during the period 12th May, 1987 to 29th February, 1988.

Separation of Judiciary from Executive

@2085, DR. RATNAKAR PANDEY:
SHRI MAHENDRA PRASAD:

Will Ihe Minister of HOME AFFAIRS be pleased to state:

(a) what steps have been taken in different States and Union Territories to effectively implement the Directive Principles of State Policy for affecting separation of judiciary from executive; and

(b) the extent to whch the judicial prowers continue to be exercised by various executive authorities at the-.Centre and different States ^ficf Uni on Territories?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF PERSONNEL, PUBLIC GRIEVANCES AND PENSIONS AND THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HOME AFFAIRS (SHRI P. CHIDAMBARAM); (a) and (b) The Directive Principles of State Policy contained in article 50 of the Constitution was implemented by the Cen-trial Government in the field of administration of criminal justic$_e$ by the enactment of the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973 (2 of 1974) The Code brought about complete separation of the Judiciary from the Executive in respect of trial of Criminal cases on a uniform basis throughout the country, except the State of Jammu & Kashmir (which is governed by a separate law) and the State of Sikkim (which became the 22nd State of the Indian Union later).

By virtue of the Proviso to subsection (2) of section 1, certain provisions of the Code including the provisions relating to separation of Judiciary from the Executive are not applicable to the State of Naga-land and the tribal areas, which are now comprised in the States of Arunachal Pradesh, Assam, Meghalay$_a$ and Mizoram, unles$_s$ specifically applied thereto by the concerned State Government by a Notification. It was not considered appropriate to apply the provisions of the Code to the simple and unsophisticated people inhabiting these areas and disturb the existing arrangement working satisfactorily there under which they are governed by simple rules.

The Government of Sikkim have not yet communicated their decision for the extension of the Code to that State.

Information regarding local and special laws applicable in different States and Union Territories, which may provide for the exercise of judicial powers by executive authorities, i$_s$ not available.

Exports' Level of Large Companies

2086. SHRI KAPIL VERMA;
PROF. CHANDRESH P. THAKUR:
SHRIMATI VEENA VERMA:

Will the Minister of COMMERCE be pleased to state:

(a) whether the exports level of the large companies is unsatisfactory; and

(b) if so, what are the reasons therefor and the remedies thought

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